All-new Kia Linger PRODUCT GUIDE



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Product Overview



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Derived from the well-recognized GT concept, Stinger is designed to be a true gran turisumo with RWD proportions, long hood, short front overhang, extended wheelbase and spacious cabin as well.





Two turbo charged gasoline and one diesel engines are available. Also, LHD vehicles have optional all-time AWD system. RWD system offers optional limited-slip differential for more grip.





Offering luxurious amenities become part of Kia's DNA and the Stinger continues that tradition. Multiple Advanced Driver Assistance Systems seamlessly work together to enhance the driving experience.

Exterior Design Concept

Brought to life at Kia's Frankfurt design studio, the birthplace of GT concept



Interior Design Concept

Airplane cockpit / Space cabin -inspired interior design conveying a modern and dynamic performance feel



Media Response

Debuted in Detroit motor show, Kia's first sports sedan turns many heads



Production Car Design Excellence

Kia was awarded a top honor by EyesOn Design Awards, the officially sanctioned awards for NAIAS. Stinger was recognized for design excellence in the production car category. This award honors the best concept and production vehicles who made their debut at the 2017 NAIAS.





EXTERIOR DESIGN Disarming confidence with commanding presence The exterior, with its fastback silhouette and sleek rear-wheel-drive proportions, exudes disarming confidence. Longer and wider than the BMW 4 Gran Coupe, with a longer wheelbase than the Lexus GS, it delivers elegance and athleticism. From the back, four oval exhaust pipes show and tell a commanding presence even during departure.

Front Styling

True wide stance of an authentic GT-styled sedan combined with high-tech details and dynamic sculpture



Front Styling Details

► Honeycomb pattern styling theme







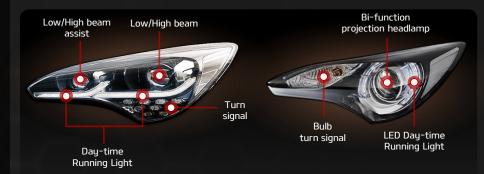


Radiator grille Intake grille

Honeycomb-themed design motif is coherently applied to various design elements. The iconic honeycomb pattern is applied to the LED inside the turn signal, the radiator grille and the air intake grille.

Full LED & projection headlamps

High-tech details expressed in crystal LED turn signal, linear DRL shape and projection-type LED headlamp



Full LED headlamp

Projection headlamp

 ${
m \#}$ The specific design of Stinger's headlamp is subject to change due to regulations of each market region.

Exterior details



Island-hood parting line

Hood parting line with simple curvature and volumetric hood surface are in harmony to enhance the premium look and sportiness.



Front bumper

Air curtain-integrated front bumper with air intake grille in black high-gloss and satin-chrome material for high-tech premium look



Hood garnish

The high-quality black high-gloss and satin-chrome finish of the hood garnish maximizes the image of a Grand Touring car from all-new Stinger.

Side Styling

The Stinger's stance and visual balance are designed to lend the car an air of elegance and athleticism



Extended wheelbase ensuring top-of-the-line interior space

The Stinger has the wheelbase that outcompetes other contenders in the market, and that extended wheelbase allows for ample in-cabin space giving the passengers more freedom in their journey.

Side Styling Details

Long hood and short overhang

With the long/low hood and short overhang, Stinger has got the very key to its road presence: the rear-wheel-drive proportions.

Low-slung passenger cabin

The low, slim sculpture of the cabin is designed to offer more sportiness to the already-athletic balance of the stance.

Fastback profile

The Stinger's roofline is fastback-styled. It continuously slopes down towards the rear, giving it more visually pleasing silhouette.



Exterior details



Aero fender garnish

On the side, the visually stunning aero fender garnish runs along the front fender and the door, giving out the image of a high-performance vehicle.



Brembo® brake caliper

The standard heart-pounding red brake caliper with multi pistons(front: 4, rear:2) from Brembo® makes the Stinger look even more athletic even at rest.



Dark-chrome finishes

The moldings on the side-view mirror and around the DayLight Opening(DLO) are finished with dark-chrome material to make more modern image.

Rear Styling

From the back, four oval exhaust pipes show and tell a commanding presence even during departure.



Rear fender with volumetric surface

Adding to the powerful haunches, the all-new Stinger's volumetric rear fender maximizes its muscular confidence when seen from the rear.

Rear Styling Details

► Horizontal layout of the rear design elements

The design elements including taillamp ganish, tailgate lid or diffuser are styled in visually horizontal layout, which is contrast to the voluminous, strong fenders, further reinforcing the overall stable and sporty stance.



Rear combi lamp garnish

Tailgate lid graphic

Integrated diffuser

Full LED & projection headlamps

Stinger's rear combination lamp has an unique design achieved by its connected shape. Both rear lamps are connected to each other via a horizontal garnish, which reinforces the visual balance of the car.



LED taillamp

Bulb taillamp

* The specific design of Stinger's headlamp is subject to change due to regulations of each market region.

Exterior styling details



Quad oval exhaust pipes

From the back, Stinger is applied with four oval exhaust pipes to show and tell a commanding presence even during departure.



Air vent-looking garnish

Next to the rear diffuser and quad exhaust pipes exists an air vent garnish to add more athleticism to the overall style.



Aggressive rear fender's volume

The bulging fenders above the rear wheel arches of Stinger gracefully contribute to the unmistakable sportiness that thrills the enthusiasts.

INTERIOR DESIGN



Intimate yet expansive. Minimal yet luxurious. The cocoon-like interior features aircraft-style spoked vents, metal-ringed gauges, and satin chrome trim. Available ultra-soft Nappa leather covers the deeply contoured seats, and the driver's seat has available adjustable aircell bolsters for outstanding comfort.

Driver Space



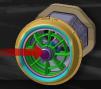
Driver Space



Key character in styling Stinger's interior

When designing the interior of Stinger, the designers integrated the objects belonged to aircrafts. The primary cues were their wings and the turbine of a jet engine.

Circular control nozzle



- 1 Turbine-shaped circular triple air vents
- Aircraft's wing-shaped dashboard

Interior styling details



Steering wheel

The GT and GT-line steering wheel is a "D-cut" type for sportier image.



Garnish-integrated AVN switches

The AVN switches are embedded within the chrome, horizontal garnish for wide image.



Premium door trim

The sporty grip handle and premium metallic finish on the speakers add to the quality.



Center console

The transmission lever resembles aircraft's landing gear, which exudes image of a high performance car. (picture shown: Shift-By-Wire)

Driver Space

Supervision clusters



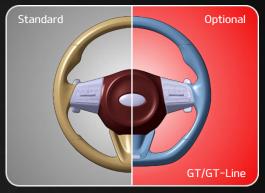
The 7[°] TFT LCD landscape cluster display nestled between the cluster gauges displays vehicle and driving information with outstanding visibility. Includes multi-language support.



The 3.5" monochrome TFT LCD with 4:3 screen ratio displays a variety of driving Information such as total mileage, outside temperature, average speed, distance traveled, etc.

Two types of steering wheel

Standard: round shaped Optional: D-cut & perforated



* Heated steering wheel is optional



Three types of interior materials can be chosen onto the upper garnish of the door trim and the upper cover of the center console: black high gloss, carbon fiber or metallic hair-line finish.



Black high gloss (hydrographic)

Carbon fiber (film insert)

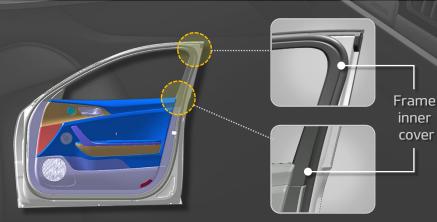
Aluminum (real aluminum + film insert)

Interior Space

Infused with elegant design and premium materials, every detail of the Stinger will offer the top-notch emotional satisfaction. Stitch finish on dashboard Standard: in-mold stitch Optional: real stitch

Aesthetically improved appearance of panel door

The door's inner panel and the frame are integrated into a single panel door assembly and, additionally, a frame inner cover is applied to conceal the welded line, enhancing the whole aesthetic value of the inner door to a great extent.



Seats

Available ultra-soft Nappa leather covers the deeply contoured seats



1 Driver's thigh extension

- Seat sliding
- 8 Height adjustment
- Seat-back reclining
- 5 Side-bolster adjustment

6 Lumbar support



Power adjustable driver's and passenger's seat

All-new Stinger's driver's and passenger's seats offer subtle adjustments in multiple directions to provide maximum seating comfort.

	Standard		Optional	
Driver	8-way power driver seat	4-way mechanical lumbar support	Thigh extension	4-way aircell lumbar & bolster adjuster
Passenger	6-way manual passenger seat	8-way power passenger seat	4-way mechanical lumbar support	
headrest	4-way headrest			7

Seats

A perfect blend of athleticism and maximum passenger comfort

2

List of improvements

Cooling air

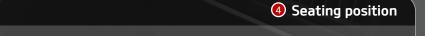
The seat's cooling performance has been improved by 5%, while the noise and vibration from its operation reduced by 14%.

Seat adjustment

he seat's back bolster supports both sides of passenger's back. Stinger's seats are equipped with adjustable bolster system that is controlled by pressure inside the air cells.

Cushion extender

Previously, the cushion extension were operated in two separate mechanisms: sliding and rotating.
Stinger's cushion extender can carry out the two operations in a single step thanks to its optimized mechanism structure.



The height of the seat frame has been lowered by for easier sitting.

220 → 200mm

Package

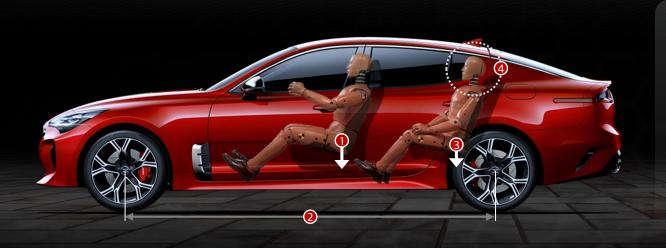
Wide stance with a longer wheelbase than the major competitors in the market



ltem	rtinger	Δ	BMW 4 Series	BMW 3 Series	Audi A4	Benz C-class
① OAL	4,830	+192	4,683	4,633	4,726	4,700
OAW	1,870	+45	1,811	1,811	1,842	1,810
③ OAH	1,400	+11	1,389	1,429	1,472	1,455
4 Wheelbase	2,905	+95	2,810	2,820	2,820	2,840

Package

Longer wheelbase and lowered hip point lead to spacious cabin with ample headroom



> Sportier driving position

The hip point(1) of front seat has been lowered for more stable and sportier driving position of the driver.

More spacious cabin

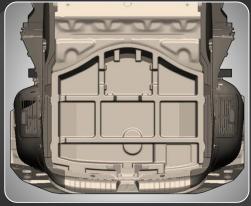
- Extended wheelbase(2) adds more space in both front- and rear-seat passengers.
- Lowered hip point(3) and optimized angle of roof(4) give more headroom to rear-seat passengers.

ltem		rtinger	Δ	BMW 4 GC
Headroom	1st row	974	-7	981
	2nd row	939	+21	918
Legroom	1st row	1,083	-1	1,084
	2nd row	925	+67	858
Shoulder room	1st row	1,433	+41	1,392
	2nd row	1,391	+15	1,376

Item		rtinger	Δ	BMW 4 GC	
Trunk	VDA (ℓ)	406	+10	396	
volume	Golf bag/ Boston bag	2/4	<u>-</u>	2 / 4	
Trunk length (mm)		1,055 +91		964	
Trunk width (mm)		966	+72	894	

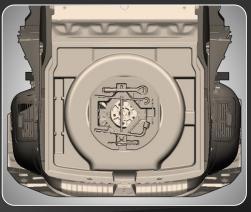
Luggage Space Accessories





Luggage tray

Luggage tray for storing small objects is installed under the cargo floor. Tire repair kit is included. Replaces spare tire.



Spare tire kit

Spare tire is stored under the cargo floor along with the tools necessary for replacing the flat tire.





Luggage net

An elasticized luggage net keeps luggage and other items like shoes or balls from moving around in the cargo space.

PERFORMANCE



Pounding hearts under the hood that push to the next level

If the chassis symbolizes the bones of a gran turismo, then surely the available powertrains represent its heart. Oriented longitudinally and set rearward beneath the long, sculpted hood, a choice of two turbocharged engines are available.

Engines

Stinger comes with all-turbo engines delivering the ultimate driving pleasure

Theta II 2.0 T-GDI

2.0-liter twin-scroll turbocharger with enhanced combustion efficiency



Engine specs

(6

Max. power

255 PS/6,200rpm

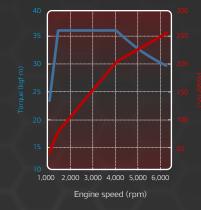


Max. torque

36.0 kgf·m/1,400 – 4,000 rpm

0 ~ 100 km/h

6.0 sec



Important features

- Turbocharger with improved efficiency at low-to-mid speed range
- Intake E-CVVT
- Intake manifold with *VCM
- 2-stage *BSM
- Electronic thermostat
- Exhaust gas temperature-reducing head

Variable Charge Motion / Balance Shaft Module

Lambda 3.3 T-GDI

V6 twin-turbocharged for further enhanced performance credentials



Engine specs



Max. power

370 PS/6,000rpm



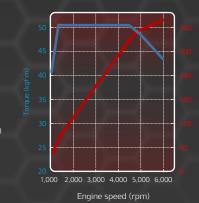
Max. torque

52.0 kgf·m/1,300 – 4,500 rpm



0 ~ 100 km/h

4.9 sec



Important features

- D-CVVT
- Twin turbo charger
- Engine head with integrated exhaust
- Electronic thermostat

Engines / Transmission

2nd-generation 8-speed RWD transmission for smooth gear shifts and maximized fuel efficiency

Diesel R2.2

$\hbox{2.2-liter turbocharger with enhanced combustion efficiency}$



Engine specs

6

Max. power

200 PS/3,800rpm



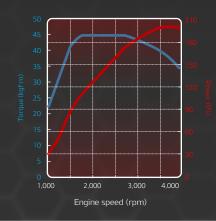
Max. torque

45.0 kgf·m/1,750 – 2,750 rpm



0 ~ 100 km/h

7.6 sec



Important features

- Exhaust Integral Turbocharger
- Intake Throttle LP-EGR System
- Variable Oil Pump
- LNT + DPF Emission System
- Oil-cooled pistons with optimized bowls

2nd-generation 8-speed RWD automatic transmission

Torque converter with CPA

8-speed RWD A/T

* CPA is installed in 2.0 turbo and R2.2 only

First offered in the K900 luxury sedan, the 8-speed transmission has been upgraded to the 2nd generation for all-new Stinger. Its gearbox has been designed in-house and rewards drivers with smooth shifts and maximized fuel efficiency.

Kia's first use of a Centrifugal Pendulum Absorber (CPA)

Centrifugal Pendulum Absorber reduces torsional vibration through drivetrain. Usually found in aviation- and racing-engine application



Paddle shift levers

Standard on all trims

Performance Control

▶ 5-Drive Mode Select



DRIVE MODE

COMFORT

ECO SPORT

SMART SPORT+

* Europe model **



System that supports multiple drive modes according to driver's preferences. Controls engine, transmission, suspension and even steering to provide unparalleled handling and ride.

SMART ECO

Automatic adjustment mode

COMFORT

Fuel-saving mode

CDODT

Default base mode

SPORT

Dynamic performance mode

SPORT+ CUSTOM

Dynamic driving with restricted stabilization

Customizable mode

Custom mode settings

Chassis system select	Suspension*	COMFORT / SPORT		
	Steering	COMFORT / SPORT		
Powertrain Select	AWD	ECO / COMFORT / SPORT		
	Engine/TM	ECO / COMFORT / SPORT		
Eng	ine sound	REDUCED/STANDARD/REINFORCED		





Each individual chassis and powertrain settings can be customized from the User Setting Menu on the cluster display.

*available with ECS (Electronic Controlled Suspension)

▶ Launch Control

Launch control is a system that provides electric aid to drivers in accelerating rapidly from a standing start. With this function activated, Stinger can reach 100km/h in 4.9 seconds (in 3.3 turbo engine).

How to operate











Launch!

The most rapid acceleration ensured with minimal wheel-slip and optimal torque control

Shift-By-Wire (SBW) vs. Shift-By-Cable (SBC)



Shift-By-Wire engages or changes the transmission modes through electronic controls without any mechanical linkage between the gear-shifting lever and the transmission, allowing for more convenient and safer way to change gears. It makes less noise during operation, as well, compared to the traditional mechanical transmission control.

Buttons layout



So, what's good about SBW as opposed to the traditional SBC?

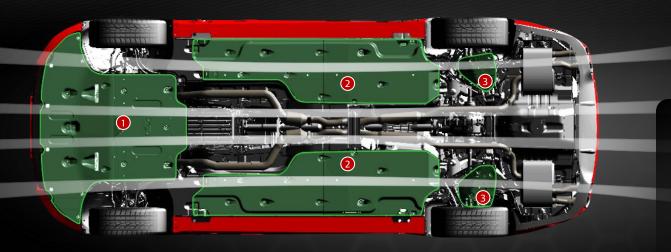
- **ONVENIENCE**It provides effortless shifting through pressing of a button.
- SAFETY

 If engine gets turned off on D/R/M modes, the P mode is automatically engaged.
- **N.V.H.**Without transmission cable involved, it makes no shifting vibration and noise.
- Space saved
 The space for housing the mechanical linkage between the shifter and the transmission can be saved for other useful purposes.



Aerodynamic Performance

Enjoy the full potential of Stinger's aerodynamic style and driving dynamics



^{C_d} 0.30

- ► Application of multiple undercovers
 - **1** Engine room / transmission
 - Central floor
 - Rear suspension

The undercovers reduce the flow resistance of the air beneath the bottom of the body when driving at high speeds.

► Aerodynamic details



Wheel air curtain

Air curtain is generated and aero fender is applied to reduce the flow resistance around the wheels.



A-pillar molding

Airflow-optimizing moldings are added to reduce the drag generated by the vortex around A pillars.



kicked-up edge of trunk lid

The kicked-up style of the trunk lid's edge greatly optimizes the vortex to the rear of the Stinger.

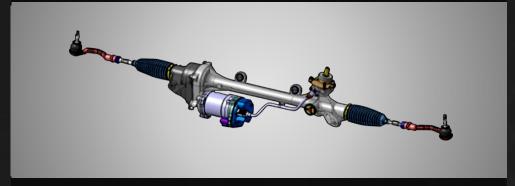


Fender garnish with air breather

The air vortex inside the wheel housing is extracted out through the air breather to the fender garnish.



R-MDPS

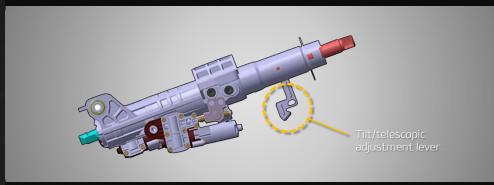


Stinger employed rack type of motor-driven power steering system for more rapid responsiveness through directing mounting of the electric motor on the steering rack. Steering boost is adjustable through five drive modes.

* Rack-mounted Motor-Driven Power Steering



Electric tilt-telescopic column

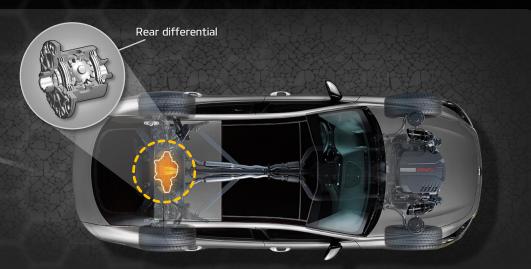


The steering column of Stinger can be electrically adjusted to driver's preferences easily by using the adjustment lever that is attached right below the steering column.

Limited-Slip Differential (LSD)

Stinger offers Rear-Wheel-Drive system, and the rear-drive vehicle gets the benefit of a limited-slip differential(optional) to help evenly distribute power through the rear wheels. LSD grants more responsive and agile handling, especially on high-speed cornering.





Dynamic Torque Vectoring System

Every passionate driver deserves the benefit of Stinger's integrated chassis & safety control system.

Dungis Torus Vestoring gustons

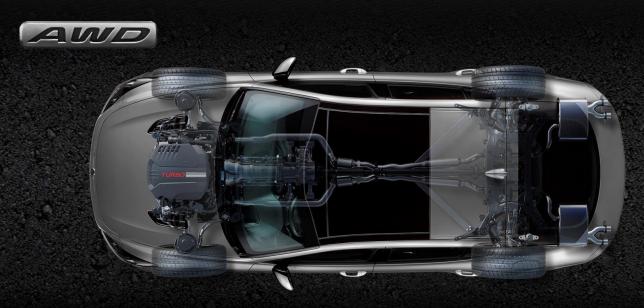
Dynamic Torque Vectoring system

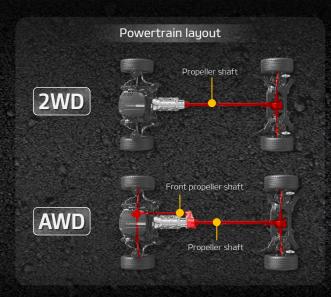
The Stinger's Vehicle Dynamic Control(VDC) features a new Dynamic Torque Vectoring Control system which monitors driver inputs and road conditions and automatically applies power and braking force to the inner rear wheels to minimize understeer and enhance traceability and steering feel. (Standard with EPB)



All-Wheel Drive System

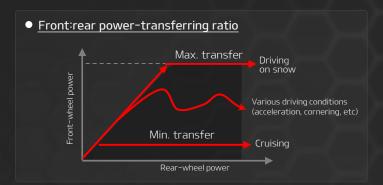
With AWD, Stinger delivers a smooth, refined drive even on rough roads.





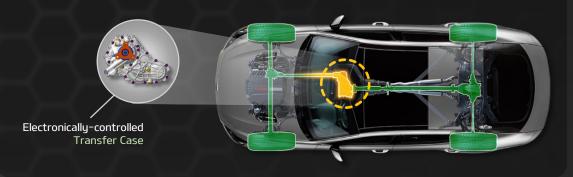
▶ Major features of Stinger's AWD system

- Enhanced handling stability on slippery roads (snow, sand, etc)
- Electronically-controlled transfer regulates front-to-rear power ratio according to drive mode selected



**** Electronically-controlled transfer case?**The transfer case distributes the optimal and

The transfer case distributes the optimal amount of power from the transmission to each of the front and the rear axles after analyzing the road condition.



Suspension

The ultimate balance between power and stability



► Electronically-Controlled Suspension (ECS)

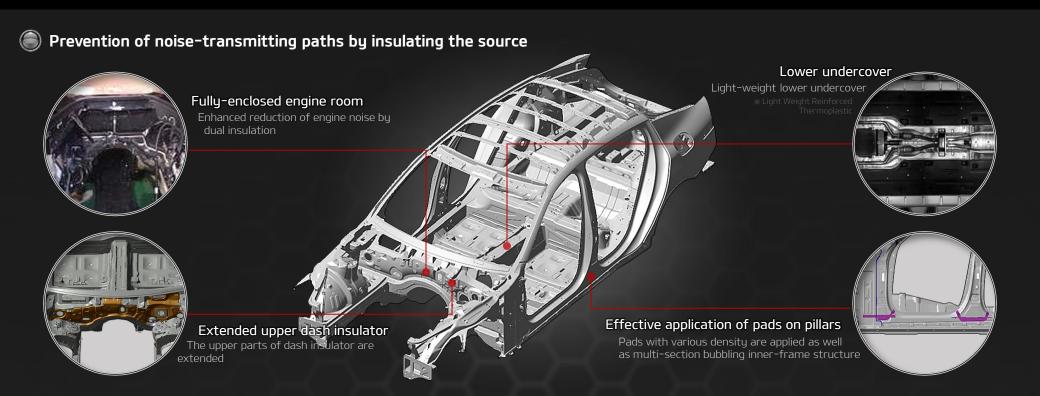
The main purpose of the ECS is to regulate up and down movement of the vehicle's suspension system taking vehicle's speed, road condition, cornering, stopping requirements and acceleration into account. The aim is to secure maximum driving pleasure while securing safety and comfort.

Main features

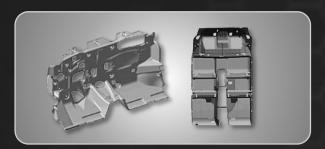
- ① Utilization of multiple sensors and ECU for real-time optimization of ride feel
- ② Suspension feel can be changed via the drive mode selection.



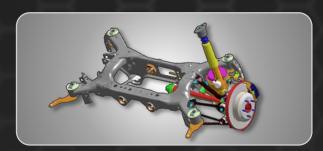
Noise-Vibration-Harshness



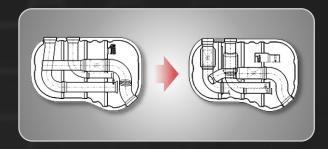
▶ Improved features that reduce penetrating noises during acceleration



Insulating materials



Rear cross member's rigidity

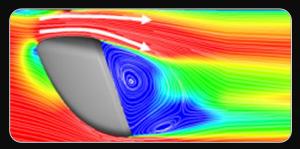


Inner structure of exhaust system

Noise-Vibration-Harshness

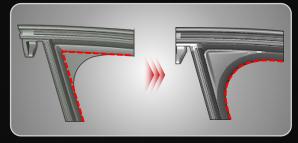


NVH measures for wind noises



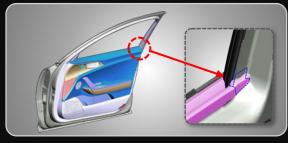
Optimized shape of outside mirror

The vortex and flow of air around 0/S mirror are optimized for less wind noise when driving.



New shape of the door sealing

The air-leaking noise in upper B-pillar area is reduced thanks to improved sealing performance.



New shape of glass belt tip

The air-leaking noise in lower B-pillar area is reduced thanks to improved sealing performance.

rtinger

ltem	Theta 2.0 TGDI	Lambda 3.3 TGDI	Diesel R2.2	BMW 428i	BMW 420d
ldle wheel vibration	104	103	108	104	108
idle floor vibration	97	95	98	97	98
Acceleration noise	52	53	55	52	56
Cruising noise	65	65	65	65	65
Road noise	65	65	65	65	65
Wind noise	64	64	64	64	64

SAFETY



Seamless safety technologies with people in mind

Offering luxurious amenities and unexpected features have become part of Kia's DNA and the Stinger continues that tradition. Multiple Advanced Driver Assistance Systems (ADAS) seamlessly work together to enhance the driving experience.



Body Rigidity

Strengthened structure, additional structural adhesives and reinforced joint structure

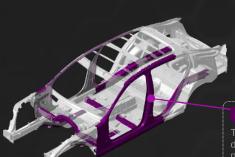


Crash test resul

Item	NHTSA	III.	HS	EuroNCAP
Itelli	Overall	Overall	Small Overlap	Overall
Kia Stinger	****	TSP+	Good	****
BMW 3 Series	****	TSP+	Good	****
Audi A4	****	TSP+	Good	****
	·	·		·

* These ratings are based on the results of the tests done by Kia Motors R&D department.

▶ Hot-stamped body frame structure



Hot-stamped frame

The door-side structure frame is all connected to disperse the impact from an accident, efficiently minimizing the damage to driver and passengers.

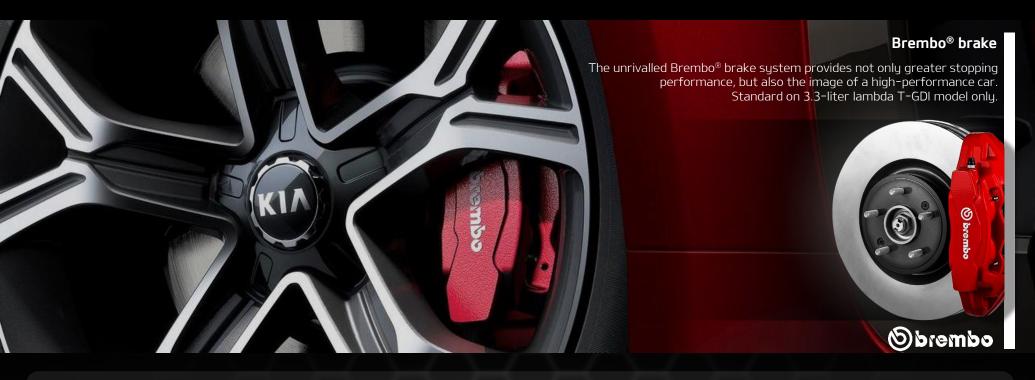
▶ More structural adhesives

More extensive application of structural adhesive helps improve the structural strength and minimize the damage to connections between body parts in serious accidents. 3.3 times longer than Hyundai Genesis Coupe.





Active Safety



▶ Improvements of brake system









Active Safety

With Stinger's innovative technologies at your disposal, you can focus on what really matters - carefree driving pleasure.



Active Safety



brakes automatically to minimize the damage.



and the brightness of other cars and automatically turns on

and off the high beam to help you drive safer at night.



Smart Cruise Control with Stop & Go (SCC w/ S&G)







Passive Safety



> 7 Airbags

Built with the driver's and passenger's safety as the top priority, Stinger has dual front airbags, driver's knee airbag, front-seat-mounted side airbags, and side-curtain airbags to minimize fatal injuries in an accident.

Components

- ① Driver's frontal (depowered) airbag
- Front passenger's frontal (depowered) airbag
- Oriver's knee airbag
- Oriver's side airbag
- **(5)** Front passenger's side airbag
- 6/7 Curtain airbags
- * What is depowered airbags?

The system makes the front airbags not-fully-pressured as crash condition, and then it makes the injury severity of driver/passenger decreased.

* Depowered airbag is replaced with advanced airbag in North American market. Advanced airbag monitors the severity of the impact, the presence of a front passenger, and seat-belt use, and then controls airbag inflation accordingly whenever possible.

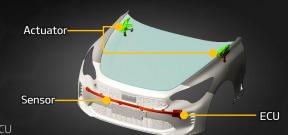


Active-Hood Lift System (AHLS)

Stinger is equipped with an Active-Hood Lift System which raises up rear of the hood to reduce damage to the head of pedestrian upon collision with the vehicle.

Components

- Sensor detects obstacles ahead
- ECU decides whether it's pedestrian
- Actuator raises the hood by signal from ECU



CONVENIENCE Marvel yourself with impeccable features that come in a full package Connectivity, entertainment and vehicle information can be as important as a dynamic driving experience and the Stinger comes to market with the latest infotainment systems. Prepare yourselves for the most total experience in your journey you've never felt before.

Climate Control



3-zone air-conditioning system

► Climate control features



Heated 1st/2nd-row seats

Driver and all passengers will enjoy the comfort of heating elements in the seat back and cushion. Adjustable heat settings help ensure more comfort.



Ventilated front seat

Drives on hot summer days are more comfortable with the ventilated driver's and front passenger's seats, helping you stay cool.



Heated steering wheel

Stinger has an available heated steering wheel for comfortable driving on cold days.

Multimedia



Touchscreen navigation system

Stinger has standard 7" screen with either Navigation or Display Audio function only. (depending on country) Optional screen is 8" screen with either Navigation or Display Audio. (depending on country)



Supported features







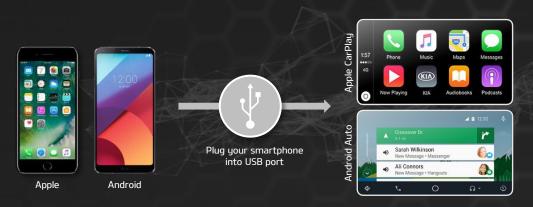
AVM (optional)

Apple CarPlay

Android Auto

► Access to smartphone functions via AVN's user interface

Get directions, make calls, send and receive messages, and listen to music. All in a way that lets you stay focused on the road.





Run needed apps via screen touching or voice command



Premium Speaker System

Exceptional sound experience that turns the cabin room into a concert hall

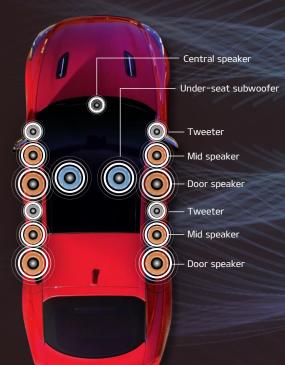
Harman/Kardon® premium speaker system

harman/kardon

Harman/Kardon speakers are perfectly positioned in the interior to deliver a well-balanced sound. The amplifier allows every passenger to feel as well as hear every note in your favorite songs. Listen to music with clarity and know you are hearing the very best. Its Clari-Fi technology works in real-time to rebuild audio details lost in digitally compressed music.

The perfect companion for every drive.

Harman/Kardon® 15 speakers (optional)



6 speakers (standard)



9 speakers (optional)



> Active Sound Design (ASD) system

Through the speakers, the sound system generates differentiated artificial sounds of acceleration, gear shifts and suspension according to the currently–selected drive mode, giving even more dynamic driving experience.





Under-seat subwoofer

- Improved overall bass output
- Central low-range balance



Amenities

Designed for total immersion in the driving experience



Head-Up Display (HUD)

With the customizable Head-Up Display (HUD), the key driving information you need is discretely projected onto the windshield in the driver's line of sight.



Around View Monitor (AVM)

This intuitive system combines four wide-angle images from cameras at the front, rear and sides of the vehicle to give a comprehensive bird's eye view.



Driving Rear-View Monitor (DRM)

Even when driving, the rear of the vehicle can be displayed on AVN monitor just by pressing a button, giving wide-angle view.



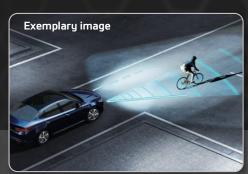
Wireless smartphone charger

Simply place your phone on the tray in the console and let it charge wirelessly. When you exit the vehicle, it will alert you if a device is left on the charger.



Shift by wire (SBW)

The transmission modes are engaged and changed through electronic controls. It provides such effortless shifting through pressing of a button.



Dynamic Bending Light (DBL)

For optimal visibility when driving at night, the Dynamic Bending Light delivers a beam that adapts depending on vehicle speed and turning angle.



Integrated Memory System (IMS)

The Integrated Memory System saves two presets for driver's seating positions, steering wheel (if elec telescopic is selected) outside rear-view mirrors, HUD and cluster display.



Electrochromic outside mirror

The electric chromic mirror automatically controls the glare from the headlights of the car behind you in nighttime or low light driving conditions.

APPENDIX Customize your Stinger with discerning choices of colors and materials At Kia, designers and engineers spend years in R&D to ensure every single car they build delivers what each driver demands. A range of color and material choices for exterior and interior give you the extra flexibility to further

personalize your Stinger to meet your taste. The choice is yours. Enjoy.

GT (GT-Line)

Exclusive premium design features are not the only good things about GT version.

There is more fun in engineering.













GT/GT-Line emblem

D-cut steering wheel

LSD (optional on RWD)

Electronically-controlled suspension (standard on GT)









Chamude Suede headlining

Bolster adjustment & aircell lumbar support (optional)

Nappa leather seat (optional)

Aluminum material finish or carbon insert film

GT (GT-Line) Front & Side Style Comparison



GT (GT-Line) Rear Style Comparison



Color Options





Pearl White (SWP)

Silky Silver (4SS)

Aurora Black (ABP)

Ceramic Silver (C4S)



HiChroma Red (H4R)



Sunset Yellow (S7Y)



Micro Blue (M6B)



Deep Chroma Blue (D9B)



Panthera Metal (P2M)

Interior Colors



Black one tone



Brown one tone





Beige two tone

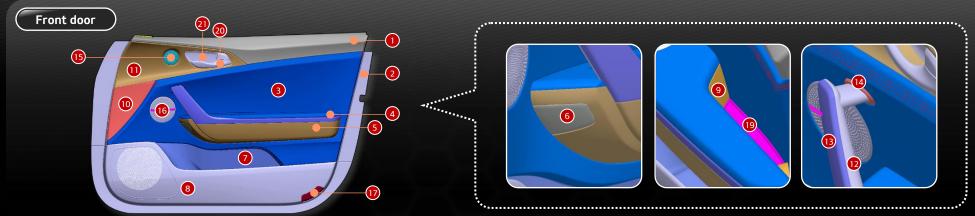


Red color package (Black one-tone based)



Grey color package (Black one-tone based)

Color and Material Guide

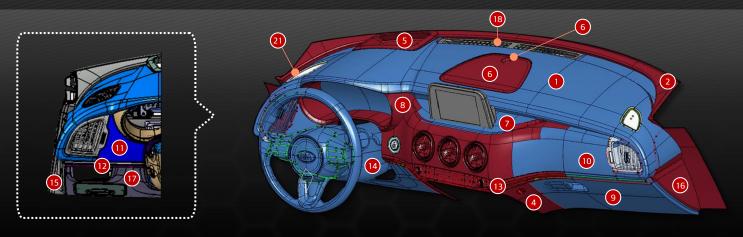


			//			Interior color	70 9
NO	PART NAME	Material	Manufacturing	EMB0	WK	YBR	AYK
		g	((-))		Saturn Black	Dark Brown	Beige
1	PNL ASSY-FR DR TRIM UPR, LH/RH	PPF	IMG	KM-607	WK	YBR	WK
2	PNL-FR DR TRIM MAIN,LH/RH	PPF	Injection molding	KM-607	WK	YBR	AYK
		3/7	N. #		WK	V . //	
	PNL-FR DR CTR TRIM (TPU) ,LH/RH	PPF+N/F	Covering	KM-607	GRAY	YBR	AYK
			/ >-	-#	RED	7 - 3-	-(-
			3	77%	WK		
3	PNL-FR DR CTR TRIM (PU) L/RH	PPF+N/F	Covering	Nappa	GRAY	YBR	AYK
			() ·		RED	-	≺ :
-		=97		17%	148 Black		
	Stitch color (double)	Bonding yarn	#=N.	\mathcal{J}	184 Grey	Embroidery 654/500D	Embroidery 304/500D
			7	=1	425 Red	()**	٣
		=16		- 10	WK	>-<-	
	ARMREST ASSY-FR DR,LH/RH (TPU)	PPF	Covering	KM-607	GRAY	YBR	AYK
4			- #		RED	V 1	¬\
4		="	-	- 9	WK	\rightarrow	
	ARMREST ASSY-FR DR,LH/RH (PU)	PPF	Covering	Nappa	GRAY	YBR	AYK
		W.			RED		- No. 10
5	ARMREST-FR DR LWR LH/RH	PPF	Injection molding	KM-607	WK	YBR	AYK
6	COVER-FR DR ARMREST LWR LH/RH	PPF	Injection molding	KM-607	WK	YBR	AYK

			(A) //			Interior color	
NO	PART NAME	Material	Manufacturing	EMBO	WK	YBR	AYK
			=((Saturn Black	Dark Brown	Beige
7	POCKET ASSY-FR DR TRIM MAP, LH/RH	PPF	Injection molding	KM-607	WK	YBR	AYK
8	PNL-FR DR LWR TRIM, LH/RH	PPF	Injection molding	KM-607	WK	YBR	AYK
9	HDL-FR DR PULL,LH/RH	ABS	Soft coating	KTH-040	WK	YBR	AYK
10	COVER-FR DR TRIM BLANKG, LH/RH	PPF	Injection molding	KM-607	WK	YBR	AYK
			Hydrographics	7.	Black gloss	Black gloss	Black gloss
11	GARNISH-FR DR TRIM UPR, LH/RH	ABS	Insert film	j.	Carbon	Carbon	Carbon
	GARINISH-FR DR TRIIN OPR, LH/RH	ADS	Insert film	-4	Hairline metal	Hairline metal	Hairline metal
					« CA color applie	ed on insert film-	masked surface
12	CVR ASSY-FR DR GRIP HDL INR, LH/RH	PC-ABS	Soft coating		WK	WK	WK
13	CVR ASSY-FR DR GRIP HDL OTR, LH/RH	PC-ABS	IPE		SA1	SA1	SA1
14	RING-FR DR GRIP HDL, LH/RH	ABS	IPE		SA1	SA1	SA1
15	GRILLE-FR DR TWT/SPKR, LH/RH	PC-ABS	Hot-stamping	#	SA1+CA	SA1+CA	SA1+CA
15	GRILLE-FR DR TWT/SPKR, LH/RH	PC-ABS + SUS	Press		SUS	SUS	SUS
16	GRILLE-FR DR SPEAKER, LH/RH	PC-ABS + SUS	Press		SUS	SUS	SUS
17	LENS-FR DR COURTESY LAMP,LH/RH	CORE : PC-001 TYPE A-1 (MS215-01)	Injection molding				
18	MOOD LAMP-FR DR NO.1, LH	- 1//	Injection molding			10000	1,15
19	CAP-FR DR PULL HDL, LH/RH	TPE	Injection molding		WK	WK	AYK
20	DR I/S HDL ASS'Y L/RH	11/4	Plating		SA1	SA1	SA1
21	CAP DR I/S HDL L/RH	ABS	Painting		CA	CA	CA

Color and Material Guide

Dashboard



						Interior color	-
NO	PART NAME	Material	Manufacturing	ЕМВО	WK	YBR	AYK
			$\langle (-) \rangle$		Saturn Black	Dark Brown	Beige
1	PNL ASSY-C/PAD MAIN	TPE-TPU-020 TYPE B (MS220-20)	PSM (OPT real stitch)	KM-607	wĸ	YBR	WK
2	CVR ASSY-C/PAD TOP	PP -TD20-057 TYPE B (MS213-57)	Injection molding + printing	KM-607	WK	YBR	WK
4	COVER ASSY-C/PAD CTR, LWR	PP -TD20-057 TYPE B (MS213-57)	Injection molding + non-printing	KM-607	WK	YBR	AYK
5	COVER ASSY-HUD	PP -TD20-057 TYPE B (MS213-57)	Injection molding + printing	KTH-052	WK	YBR	WK
6	GRILL ASSY-CTR SPEAKER	PP -TD20-057 TYPE B (MS213-57)	Injection molding + printing	KTH-040	WK	YBR	WK
7	PNL ASSY-MONITOR FACIA	PC+ABS-004 TYPE A (MS214-04)	High-elastic printing	KTH-040	WK	YBR	WK
8	PNL ASSY-CLUSTER FACIA	PC+ABS-004 TYPE A (MS214-04)	Injection molding + printing	KTH-040	CA	CA	CA
9	COMPLETE ASSY-GLOVE BOX	PP -TD20-057 TYPE B (MS213-57)	Injection molding + non-printing	KM-607	WK	YBR	AYK
10	PNL ASSY-C/PAD PASS SIDE	TPE-TPO-009 TYPE B (MS220-09) LEATHER-PU-007 TYPE C (MS321-07)	IMG(STD) Artificial leather(OPT)	607 Nappa	WK	YBR	WK
11	PNL ASSY-C/PAD DRV SIDE	TPE-TPO-009 TYPE B (MS220-09) LEATHER-PU-007 TYPE C (MS321-07)	IMG(STD) Artificial leather(OPT)	607 Nappa	WK	YBR	WK

						Interior color	
NO	PART NAME	Material	Manufacturing	ЕМВО	WK	YBR	AYK
	\rightarrow				Saturn Black	Dark Brown	Beige
12	GARNISH ASSY-CPAD,LH/RH	PC+ABS-004 TYPE A (MS214- 04)	IPE		SA1	SA1	SA1
13	GARNISH ASSY-CPAD,LH/RH	PC+ABS-004 TYPE A (MS214- 04)	IPE		SA1	SA1	SA1
14	SHROUD ASSY-STRG COLOUMN,LWR	PP -TD20-057 TYPE B (MS213-57)	Injection molding + non-printing	KM-607	WK	YBR	WK
15	COVER ASSY-C/PAD SIDE, LH/RH	PP -TD20-057 TYPE B (MS213-57)	Injection molding + non-printing	KM-607	WK	YBR	WK
16	COVER ASSY-C/PAD SIDE, LH/RH	PP -TD20-057 TYPE B (MS213-57)	Injection molding + non-printing	KM-607	WK	YBR	WK
17	PNL ASSY-C/PAD LWR, LH	PP -TD20-057 TYPE B (MS213-57)	Injection molding + non-printing	KM-607	WK	YBR	AYK
18	NOZZLE COVER-DEF	PPF	Injection molding + printing	KTH-040	WK	YBR	WK
19	PHOTO SENSOR		Injection molding + printing	KTH-040	WK	WK	WK
20	SIDE DEF COVER-RH/LH	PPF	Injection molding + printing	KTH-052	WK	YBR	WK
21	SIDE DEF COVER-RH/LH	PPF	Injection molding + printing	KTH-052	WK	YBR	WK

Dimensions

			K		K	(3		K4		K	(5	H	<6	1	(7	k	(9
	Category		2.0L Turbo Char ged I4 Theta II	3.3L Twin Turbo V6 Lambda II	2.0L Turbo Char ged I4 Theta II	3.3L Twin Turbo V6 Lambda II	2.0L Turbo Char ged I4 Theta II	3.3L Twin Turbo V6 Lambda II	R2.2 Turbochar ged Diesel	2.0L Turbo Char ged I4 Theta II	3.3L Twin Turbo V6 Lambda II	2.0L Turbo Cha ged I4 Theta II	r 3.3L Twin Turbo V6 Lambda II	2.0L Turbo Cha ged I4 Theta II	7 3.3L Twin Turbo V6 Lambda II	2.0L Turbo Chai ged I4 Theta II	r 3.3L Twin Turbo V6 Lambda II
	OAL × OA	\W × OAH							4,830	× 1,870 ×	1,400						
	Whee	elbase								2,905							
Exterior (mm)	Wheel	Front		4	\mathcal{L}	\supset	-{-	\geq	1,5960	(18") / 1,59	96(19")		_4(
	tread	Rear							1,6470	(18") / 1,61	19(19")						
	Overhang (1	front / rear)							83	0.6 / 1094	.74						
Approach a	ngle / Departur	e angle (°)								12.4 / 29.4	1						
	Head room (front / rear)								974 / 939							_ = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = =
Interior	Leg room (f	front / rear)								1,083 / 92!	5						
(mm)	Shoulder room	n (front / rear)							1	,433 / 1,39	91						
	Hip room (f	ront / rear)															
Luggage	Minimum (cargo area)															-1
capacity (VDA, £)	Maxi (with rear s			1	\prec	_>	≺_	${\asymp}$	\supset	-	\nearrow		\prec	<i></i>			
	Wheel size		8.0J×18, 8.0J×19 (front) / 8.5 Jx19 (rear)	8.0J×18, 8.0J×19 (front) / 8.5 Jx19 (rear)	7.0J X 17, 8.0J×18	8.0J×18, 8.0J×19 (front) / 8.5 Jx19 (rear)	8.0J×18, 8.0J×19 (front) / 8.5 Jx19 (rear)	5 8.0J×18	8.0J×19 (front) / 8. Jx19 (rear)	5 8.0J×18	8.0J×18, 8.0J×19 (front) / 8.5 Jx19 (rear)	8.0J×18, 8.0J×19 (front) / 8.5 Jx19 (rear)	8.0J×18, 5 8.0J×19 (front) / 8.5 Jx19 (rear)				
	Tire size		P225/45R18, P225/40R19 (Front) P255/35R19 (Rear)	P225/45R18, P225/40R19 (Front) P255/35R19 (Rear)	P225/45R18, P225/40R19 (Front) P255/35R19 (Rear)	P225/45R18, P225/40R19 (Front, P255/35R19 (Rear)	P225/45R18,) P225/40R19 (Front) P255/35R19 (Rear)	P225/45R18, P225/40R19 (Front) P255/35R19 (Rear)	P225/50R17, P225/45R18	P225/45R18, P225/40R19 (Front) P255/35R19 (Rear)	P225/45R18, P225/40R19 (Front, P255/35R19 (Rear)) P225/45R18	P225/40R19 (Front P255/35R19 (Rear) P225/45R18	P225/45R18, P225/40R19 (Front P255/35R19 (Rear)	P225/45R18, P225/40R19 (Front P255/35R19 (Rear)	P225/45R18,) P225/40R19 (Front)) P255/35R19 (Rear)

Engines

	K	(2	K	3		K4		k	(5	k	(6	k	(7		<9
Category	2.0L Turbo Char ged I4 Theta II	3.3L Twin Turbo V6 Lambda II	2.0L Turbo Char ged I4 Theta II	3.3L Twin Turbo V6 Lambda II	2.0L Turbo Char ged I4 Theta II	3.3L Twin Turbo V6 Lambda II	R2.2 Turbochar ged Diesel	2.0L Turbo Chai ged I4 Theta II	3.3L Twin Turbo V6 Lambda II	2.0L Turbo Char ged I4 Theta II	3.3L Twin Turb V6 Lambda II	o 2.0L Turbo Cha ged I4 Theta II	3.3L Twin Turbo V6 Lambda II	o 2.0L Turbo Cha ged I4 Theta II	ır 3.3L Twin Turbo V6 Lambda II
Horsepower (ps, hp , kw)	255 ps @ 6,200 rpm	370 ps @ 6,000 rpm	255 ps @ 6,200 rpm) 255 ps (193 kw) @ 6,200 rpm		200 ps @ 3,800 rpm	255 ps (193 kw @ 6,200 rpm) 370 ps (276 kw @ 6,000 rpm) 255 hp @ 6,200 rpm	365 hp ps @ 6,1 00 rpm	0 255 hp @ 6,200 rpm		0247 ps (182 kW @ 6,200 rpm	/) 370 ps (276 kw) @ 6,000 rpm
Torque: (kgf.m, Nm, lbft)	36.0 kgf.m (260 lbft) @ 1,400- 4,000 rpm	52.0kgf.m (376 bft) @ 1,300- 4,500 rpm	36.0 kgf.m (260 lbft) @ 1,400- 4,000 rpm	52.0kgf.m (376 bft) @ 1,300- 4,500 rpm	l 36.0 kgf.m (260 lbft) @ 1,400- 4,000 rpm	52.0kgf.m (376 l bft) @ 1,300- 4,500 rpm	44.5kgf.m/1750 ~2750rpm	36.0 kgf.m (260 lbft) @ 1,400- 4,000 rpm) 52.0kgf.m (376 · bft) @ 1,300- 4,500 rpm	l 36.0 kgf.m (260 lbft) @ 1,400- 4,000 rpm) 52.0kgf.m (376 - bft) @ 1,300- 4,500 rpm	36.0 kgf.m (260 lbft) @ 1,400 4,000 rpm) 52.0kgf.m (376 - bft) @ 1,300- 4,500 rpm	l 353 Nm (260 lt ft) @ 1,400-4,0 00 rpm	52.0kgf.m (376 l 0 bft) @ 1,300- 4,500 rpm
Block	Aluminum	Aluminum	Aluminum	Aluminum	Aluminum	Aluminum	Aluminum	Aluminum	Aluminum	Aluminum	Aluminum	Aluminum	Aluminum	Aluminum	Aluminum
Head	Aluminum	Aluminum	Aluminum	Aluminum	Aluminum	Aluminum	Aluminum	Aluminum	Aluminum	Aluminum	Aluminum	Aluminum	Aluminum	Aluminum	Aluminum
Valve System	DOHC D-CVVT 1 6V	DOHC D-CVVT 2 4V	DOHC D-CVVT 1 6V	DOHC D-CVVT 2 4V	DOHC D-CVVT 1	DOHC D-CVVT 2 4V	DOHC D-CVVT 1 6V	DOHC D-CVVT 1 6V	DOHC D-CVVT 2 4V	DOHC D-CVVT 1	DOHC D-CVVT :	2 DOHC D-CVVT 1 6V	DOHC D-CVVT 2	DOHC D-CVVT 6V	1 DOHC D-CVVT 2 4V
Displacement (cc)	1,998 cc	3,342 cc	1,998 cc	3,342 cc	1,998 cc	3,342 cc	2,199 cc	1,998 cc	3,342 cc	1,998 cc	3,342 cc	1,998 cc	3,342 cc	1,998 cc	3,342 cc
Bore x stroke (mm)	86 mm X 86 m m	92.0 mm x 83.8 mm	86 mm X 86 m m	92.0 mm x 83.8 mm	86 mm X 86 m m	92.0 mm x 83.8 mm	85.4 x 96.0	86 mm X 86 m m	92.0 mm x 83.8 mm	86 mm X 86 m m	92.0 mm x 83.8 mm	3 86 mm X 86 m m	92.0 mm x 83.8 mm	3 86 mm X 86 m m	92.0 mm x 83.8 mm
Compression Ratio	10.0 : 1	10.0:1	10.0 : 1	10.0:1	10.0 : 1	10.0:1	16.0:1	10.0 : 1	10.0:1	10.0 : 1	10.0:1	10.0 : 1	10.0:1	10.0 : 1	10.0:1
Fuel System	GDI (Gasoline Dir ect Injection)	GDI (Gasoline Dir ect Injection)	GDI (Gasoline Dir ect Injection)	GDI (Gasoline Dii ect Injection)	rGDI (Gasoline Dir ect Injection)	GDI (Gasoline Dir ect Injection)	CRDI (common- rail direct injecti on)	GDI (Gasoline Di ect Injection)		rGDI (Gasoline Di ect Injection)		irGDI (Gasoline Di ect Injection)	rGDI (Gasoline Di ect Injection)		irGDI (Gasoline Dir ect Injection)
Required Fuel	Premium Recom mended	Premium Recom mended	Premium Recom mended	Premium Recon mended	nPremium Recom mended	Premium Recom mended		Premium Recon mended	nPremium Recon mended	nPremium Recon mended	nPremium Recor mended	nPremium Recon mended	nPremium Recon mended	nPremium Recor mended	nPremium Recom mended

Transmissions

	K	(2	K	3		K4		K	(5	K	6	K	7	H	(9
Category		3.3L Twin Turbo V6 Lambda II					R2.2 Turbochar ged Diesel					o 2.0L Turbo Char ged I4 Theta II			3.3L Twin Turbo V6 Lambda II
			Transı	mission Ge	ar Ratios:	8-speed a	utomatic t	ransmissio	on						
First	3.964	3.665	3.964	3.665	3.964	3.665	3.964	3.964	3.665	3.964	3.665	3.964	3.665	3.964	3.665
Second	2.468	2.396	2.468	2.396	2.468	2.396	2.468	2.468	2.396	2.468	2.396	2.468	2.396	2.468	2.396
Third	1.610	1.610	1.610	1.610	1.610	1.610	1.610	1.610	1.610	1.610	1.610	1.610	1.610	1.610	1.610
Fourth	1.176	1.190	1.176	1.190	1.176	1.190	1.176	1.176	1.190	1.176	1.190	1.176	1.190	1.176	1.190
Fifth	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
Sixth	0.832	0.826	0.832	0.826	0.832	0.826	0.832	0.832	0.826	0.832	0.826	0.832	0.826	0.832	0.826
Seventh	0.652	0.643	0.652	0.643	0.652	0.643	0.652	0.652	0.643	0.652	0.643	0.652	0.643	0.652	0.643
Eightth	0.565	0.556	0.565	0.556	0.565	0.556	0.565	0.565	0.556	0.565	0.556	0.565	0.556	0.565	0.556
Reverse	2.273	2.273	2.273	2.273	2.273	2.273	2.273	2.273	2.273	2.273	2.273	2.273	2.273	2.273	2.273
Final gear ratio	3.727	3.538	3.727	3.538	3.727	3.538	3.385	3.727	3.538	3.727	3.538	3.727	3.538	3.727	3.538
Layout/drive	Front Engine/ R ear or All Wheel Drive	Front Engine/R ear or All Wheel Drive	Front Engine/ R ear or All Wheel Drive	Front Engine/ F ear or All Whee Drive	Front Engine/ R l ear or All Wheel Drive	Front Engine/ F ear or All Whee Drive	Front Engine/F l ear or All Whee Drive	Front Engine/ R l ear or All Wheel Drive							
Lubricant oil capacity (liter)		>	(-)	\prec		-	-		(-	$-\langle$	-	4-	-	, - ₃ -	-

Chassis / Suspension

	k	<2	K	3		K4		k	(5	K	(6	K	7.7	K	(9
Category		r 3.3L Twin Turbo V6 Lambda II					R2.2 Turbochar ged Diesel		3.3L Twin Turbo V6 Lambda II						
Front	MacPherson	MacPherson	MacPherson	MacPherson	MacPherson	MacPherson	MacPherson	MacPherson	MacPherson	MacPherson	MacPherson	MacPherson	MacPherson	MacPherson	MacPherson
Rear	Multi Link (5- ink)	·lMulti Link (5-l ink)	IMulti Link (5- ink)	Multi Link (5- ink)	Multi Link (5- ink)	Multi Link (5- ink)	Multi Link (5- ink)	lMulti Link (5- ink)	Multi Link (5- ink)	Multi Link (5- ink)	IMulti Link (5- ink)	Multi Link (5- ink)	Multi Link (5- ink)	Multi Link (5- ink)	lMulti Link (5-l ink)
Short absorber type	GAS	GAS	GAS	GAS	GAS	GAS	GAS	GAS	GAS	GAS	GAS	GAS	GAS	GAS	GAS
Construction	Steel Unibod	ySteel Unibody	Steel Unibody	Steel Unibod <u>u</u>	Steel Unibod <u>u</u>	Steel Unibod <u>u</u>	Steel Unibod <u>u</u>	ySteel Unibod <u>ı</u>	Steel Unibody	Steel Unibod <u>u</u>	Steel Unibody				
Type / Power source		i Rack and Pini on / Electric motor													
Variable Gear Ratio	N/A	Standard	N/A	Standard	N/A	Standard	N/A	N/A	Standard	N/A	Standard	N/A	Standard	N/A	Standard
Turns, lock-to-lock	2.4 (RWD), 2.3 (AWD)	2.2 (RWD), 2.1 (AWD)	2.4 (RWD), 2.3 (AWD)	2.2 (RWD), 2.1 (AWD)	2.4 (RWD), 2.3 (AWD)	2.2 (RWD), 2.1 (AWD)	2.4 (RWD), 2.3 (AWD)	2.4 (RWD), 2.3 (AWD)	2.2 (RWD), 2.1 (AWD)	2.4 (RWD), 2.3 (AWD)	2.2 (RWD), 2.1 (AWD)	2.4 (RWD), 2.3 (AWD)	2.2 (RWD), 2.1 (AWD)	2.4 (RWD), 2.3 (AWD)	2.2 (RWD), 2.1 (AWD)
Turning circle, curb-to-curb: meter (ft)	RWD), 11.7 m	(11.2 metres (nRWD), 11.7 m etres (AWD)	RWD), 11.7 m	RWD), 11.7 m	RWD), 11.7 m	RWD), 11.7 m	RWD), 11.7 m	RWD), 11.7 m	RWD), 11.7 m	RWD), 11.7 m	RWD), 11.7 m				

Performance

	К	2	К	3		K4		K	.5	k	(6	k	(7	k	(9
Category	2.0L Turbo Char ged I4 Theta II						R2.2 Turbochar ged Diesel					2.0L Turbo Char ged I4 Theta II			r 3.3L Twin Turbo V6 Lambda II
Max. speed (kph)	240	270	240	270	240	270	230	240	270	210	18" 210 / 19" 270	210	18" 210 / 19" 270	240	270
Acceleration performance (sec)	-	-	- /	-}_	-	-	-	-	\-	-)	-	-	-	-	-
0 → 100kph	6.0	4.9	6.0	4.9	6.0	4.9	7.6	6.0	4.9	6.0	4.9	6.0	4.9	6.0	4.9
80 → 120kph	4.4	3.3	4.4	3.3	4.4	3.3	5.9	4.4	3.3	4.4	3.3	4.4	3.3	4.4	3.3
Brake performance 100 → 0kph (m / ft)				\prec	\rightarrow		\prec								

Fuel economy

City	12.7	14.9	12.7	14.9	10.6	13.6	6.9	12.7	14.9	22.5	19.7	22.5	19.7	12.7	15.4
Highway	6.5	7.5	6.5	7.5	6.4	7.8	4.8	6.5	7.5	30.1	26	30.1	26	7.2	7.9
Combined	8.8	10.2	8.8	10.2	7.9	9.9	5.6	8.8	10.2	25.4	22.1	25.4	22.1	9.2	10.6
CO ₂	201	239	201	239	181	225	146	201	239	$-\langle$	<u> </u>			211	253